

FOR WIRE TRANSMISSION: 9:00 A.M. EDT, MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 2002

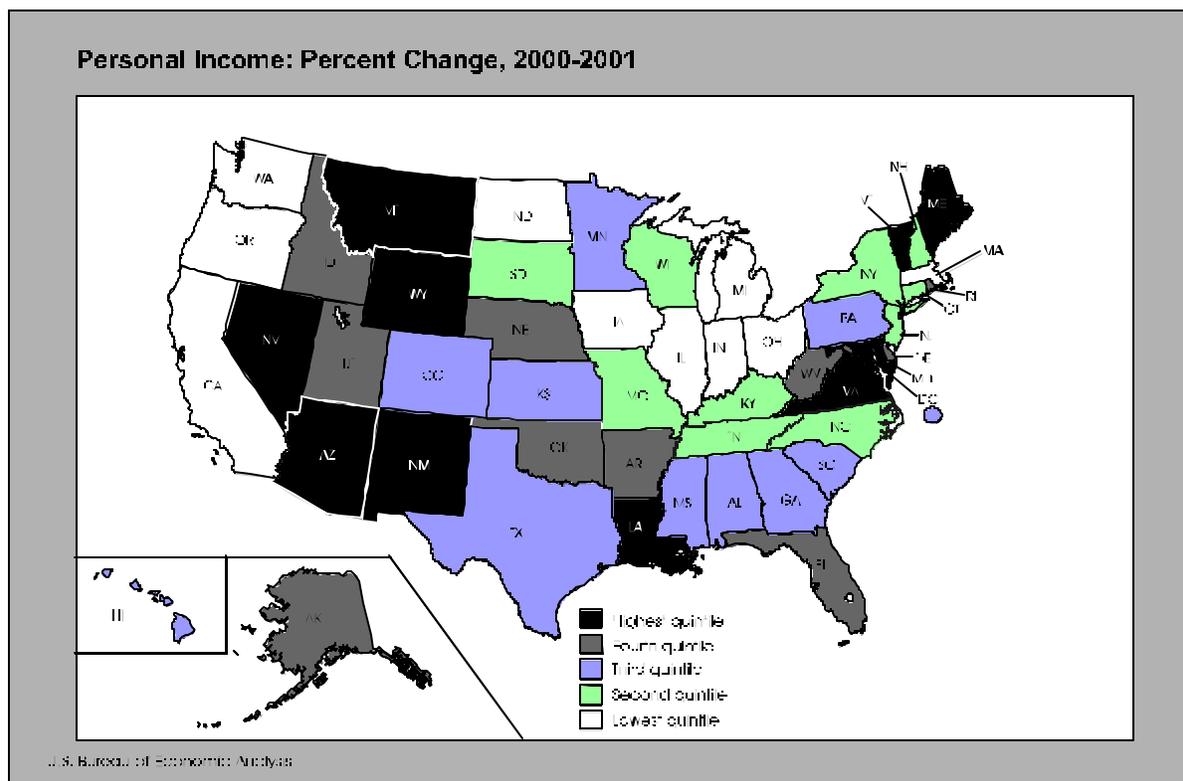
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BEA 02-28

REVISED ESTIMATES OF STATE PERSONAL INCOME & PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, 1999-2001

Revised estimates of personal income and per capita personal income by state for 2001 confirmed the overall weakness of the state economies last year, according to the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

The weakness in state personal income was partly accounted for by slowdowns in both traditional and high-tech manufacturing and in services, concentrated mainly in the Great Lakes and Pacific coast states (see chart below).



For the nation, a substantial slowdown in personal income, which grew just 3.3 percent in 2001 after growing 8.0 percent in 2000, caused the slow growth in the nation's per capita income, which increased only 2.4 percent to \$30,472, after increasing 6.8 percent in 2000. The 3.3-percent increase in U.S. personal income in 2001 was the slowest rate since 1958, when it grew 2.8 percent.

State Personal Income Growth in 2001

Weak growth in personal income in 2001 was concentrated in the Great Lakes (Michigan, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois) and in the Far West regions (Oregon, Washington, and California). Massachusetts, North Dakota, and Iowa also had weak income growth in 2001 (see map on page 1). Together, these 10 states accounted for about 34 percent of U.S. personal income and contributed about 26 percent of the \$280-billion increase in 2001.

Except for North Dakota, the weak income growth in these 10 states mainly reflected sharp declines in earnings in both traditional and high-tech manufacturing and declines in wholesale trade. In addition to weak earnings growth, slowdowns in dividends, interest, and rent contributed to slow income growth in all 10 states, mainly reflecting declining interest rates.

In contrast, personal income fared better in 2001 in the western states of New Mexico, Wyoming, Nevada, Arizona, and Montana and the eastern states of Louisiana, Vermont, Maine, Maryland, and Virginia. Together, these states accounted for about 10 percent of the U.S. personal income, and they contributed about 15 percent of the \$280-billion increase in 2001.

In most of these 10 states, earnings strength in construction; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; services; and government helped to offset weakness in other sectors. Large increases in transfer payments also contributed to fast income growth in all these states.

Ranking of State Per Capita Personal Income

In 2001, per capita income ranged from \$42,435 in Connecticut to \$21,750 in Mississippi.

The ranking of states by per capita income changed little between 2000 and 2001. Wyoming, Nebraska, Vermont, and Oklahoma increased more than two positions in rank, while Georgia, Texas, and Oregon declined more than two positions in rank (see table 4).

The 10 states with the highest per capita incomes in 2001 were:

	Dollars		Rank		Percent change
	2000 ^f	2001 ^f	2000	2001	
Connecticut	41,392	42,435	1	1	2.5
Massachusetts	37,960	38,907	2	2	2.5
New Jersey	37,649	38,509	3	3	2.3
New York	35,016	36,019	4	4	2.9
Maryland	33,959	35,188	5	5	3.6
New Hampshire	33,576	34,138	6	6	1.7
Colorado	33,018	33,470	7	7	1.4
Minnesota	32,207	33,101	10	8	2.8
Illinois	32,248	33,023	9	9	2.4
California	32,334	32,702	8	10	1.1

Connecticut, Massachusetts, New York, Maryland, and Minnesota had growth rates in per capita income that exceeded the U.S. average of 2.4 percent in 2001.

The 10 states with the lowest per capita incomes in 2001 were:

	Dollars		Rank		Percent change
	2000 ^f	2001 ^f	2000	2001	
Mississippi	21,017	21,750	50	50	3.5
West Virginia	21,861	22,881	48	49	4.7
Arkansas	22,108	22,887	47	48	3.5
New Mexico	21,837	23,155	49	47	6.0
Montana	22,895	23,963	46	46	4.7
Utah	23,476	24,180	44	45	3.0
Louisiana	23,227	24,535	45	44	5.6
Alabama	23,766	24,589	43	43	3.5
Idaho	24,101	24,621	41	42	2.2
South Carolina	24,273	24,886	39	41	2.5

Of these 10 states, only Idaho had a growth rate in per capita income that was below the U.S. average of 2.4 percent in 2001.

Revisions

The revised estimates of personal income for the nation and states for 1999-2001 incorporate the annual revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) that was released on August 2, 2002 and newly available state source data that are more complete, more detailed, and otherwise more appropriate than data available on April 23, 2002.

Revisions to the estimates of state personal income for 1999-2001 are shown in table 6. For the nation, personal income was revised up 0.1 percent in 1999, 1.0 percent in 2000, and 0.7 percent in 2001. For the states, the largest revisions were to Vermont, which was revised up 0.7 percent in 1999, 2.0 percent in 2000, and 2.2 percent in 2001, and to Wyoming, which was revised up 0.6 percent in 1999, 1.4 percent in 2000, and 2.1 percent in 2001. For Vermont, upward revisions to dividends, interest, and rent in 1999-2001 contributed to the upward revisions to personal income. For Wyoming, revisions to dividends, interest, and rent and to proprietors' income in 1999-2001 contributed to the upward revisions to personal income.

Note on 2001 NAICS

Revised estimates for earnings by industry for 1999-2001 under the Standard Industrial Classification System (SIC) are provided on BEA's Web site. Estimates for earnings by industry for 2001 under the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), which were scheduled for release today, are not yet available. BEA will provide the NAICS detail for 2001 on its Web site when the source data become available shortly. Look for updates on BEA's Web site: <www.bea.gov>.

Definitions

Personal income is the income received by all persons from participation in production, from government and business transfer payments, and from government interest. Personal income is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments. **Net earnings** is **earnings by place of work** — the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income — less personal contributions for social insurance, plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income in the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates; it differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Per capita personal income is the annual personal income of residents divided by annual resident population.

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Next state personal income release — October 24, 2002, at 9:00 AM EDT for
State Personal Income: Second Quarter 2002

Table 1.—Per Capita Personal Income, by State and Region, 1997-2001
[Dollars]

	1997	1998	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	2001 ^r	Percent change				Rank of percent change in 2000-2001
						1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000	2000-2001	
United States	25,412	26,893	27,880	29,770	30,472	5.8	3.7	6.8	2.4	---
New England										
Connecticut	34,759	37,108	38,614	41,392	42,435	6.8	4.1	7.2	2.5	29
Maine	22,134	23,404	24,187	25,681	26,723	5.7	3.3	6.2	4.1	8
Massachusetts	30,773	32,714	34,322	37,960	38,907	6.3	4.9	10.6	2.5	29
New Hampshire	27,238	29,187	30,485	33,576	34,138	7.2	4.4	10.1	1.7	43
Rhode Island	25,643	26,837	27,632	29,258	30,215	4.7	3.0	5.9	3.3	19
Vermont	23,026	24,547	25,705	27,376	28,594	6.6	4.7	6.5	4.4	6
Mideast										
Delaware	26,807	28,662	29,354	31,500	32,472	6.9	2.4	7.3	3.1	21
District of Columbia	33,704	35,836	35,953	38,801	40,150	6.3	0.3	7.9	3.5	---
Maryland	28,857	30,455	31,829	33,959	35,188	5.5	4.5	6.7	3.6	11
New Jersey	31,720	33,640	34,549	37,649	38,509	6.1	2.7	9.0	2.3	35
New York	29,670	31,478	32,617	35,016	36,019	6.1	3.6	7.4	2.9	23
Pennsylvania	25,635	27,008	27,924	29,713	30,720	5.4	3.4	6.4	3.4	17
Great Lakes										
Illinois	27,950	29,505	30,227	32,248	33,023	5.6	2.4	6.7	2.4	33
Indiana	23,418	24,891	25,628	27,228	27,783	6.3	3.0	6.2	2.0	39
Michigan	25,509	26,860	27,942	29,516	29,788	5.3	4.0	5.6	0.9	49
Ohio	24,772	25,921	26,864	28,202	28,816	4.6	3.6	5.0	2.2	37
Wisconsin	24,481	26,004	26,976	28,471	29,270	6.2	3.7	5.5	2.8	25
Plains										
Iowa	23,499	24,555	24,990	26,572	27,331	4.5	1.8	6.3	2.9	23
Kansas	24,182	25,519	26,121	27,537	28,565	5.5	2.4	5.4	3.7	10
Minnesota	27,086	29,092	30,141	32,207	33,101	7.4	3.6	6.9	2.8	25
Missouri	23,926	25,171	25,865	27,452	28,226	5.2	2.8	6.1	2.8	25
Nebraska	24,148	25,541	26,558	27,756	28,886	5.8	4.0	4.5	4.1	8
North Dakota	20,520	22,716	23,043	25,007	25,902	10.7	1.4	8.5	3.6	11
South Dakota	21,885	23,453	24,477	25,823	26,664	7.2	4.4	5.5	3.3	19
Southeast										
Alabama	20,899	21,904	22,693	23,766	24,589	4.8	3.6	4.7	3.5	13
Arkansas	19,628	20,479	21,119	22,108	22,887	4.3	3.1	4.7	3.5	13
Florida	24,869	26,161	26,951	28,286	28,947	5.2	3.0	5.0	2.3	35
Georgia	23,911	25,447	26,571	28,212	28,733	6.4	4.4	6.2	1.8	42
Kentucky	20,979	22,118	22,671	24,244	24,923	5.4	2.5	6.9	2.8	25
Louisiana	20,874	21,948	22,204	23,227	24,535	5.1	1.2	4.6	5.6	3
Mississippi	18,580	19,635	20,124	21,017	21,750	5.7	2.5	4.4	3.5	13
North Carolina	23,468	24,661	25,504	27,055	27,514	5.1	3.4	6.1	1.7	43
South Carolina	20,998	22,115	22,958	24,273	24,886	5.3	3.8	5.7	2.5	29
Tennessee	22,814	24,101	25,026	26,367	26,988	5.6	3.8	5.4	2.4	33
Virginia	26,385	27,968	29,276	31,320	32,431	6.0	4.7	7.0	3.5	13
West Virginia	19,351	20,234	20,691	21,861	22,881	4.6	2.3	5.7	4.7	4
Southwest										
Arizona	21,892	23,118	23,937	25,358	25,872	5.6	3.5	5.9	2.0	39
New Mexico	19,641	20,551	20,891	21,837	23,155	4.6	1.7	4.5	6.0	1
Oklahoma	20,739	21,930	22,540	24,046	25,071	5.7	2.8	6.7	4.3	7
Texas	23,756	25,398	26,237	28,035	28,581	6.9	3.3	6.9	1.9	41
Rocky Mountain										
Colorado	27,067	28,764	30,334	33,018	33,470	6.3	5.5	8.8	1.4	45
Idaho	20,534	21,612	22,679	24,101	24,621	5.2	4.9	6.3	2.2	37
Montana	19,920	21,225	21,593	22,895	23,963	6.6	1.7	6.0	4.7	4
Utah	20,613	21,594	22,202	23,476	24,180	4.8	2.8	5.7	3.0	22
Wyoming	23,360	24,714	26,139	27,767	29,416	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.9	2
Far West										
Alaska	26,898	27,645	28,122	29,913	30,936	2.8	1.7	6.4	3.4	17
California	26,521	28,240	29,698	32,334	32,702	6.5	5.2	8.9	1.1	48
Hawaii	25,765	26,201	26,913	28,301	29,002	1.7	2.7	5.2	2.5	29
Nevada	26,789	28,069	28,598	29,696	29,897	4.8	1.9	3.8	0.7	50
Oregon	24,385	25,446	26,248	27,821	28,165	4.4	3.2	6.0	1.2	47
Washington	26,469	28,285	29,836	31,627	32,025	6.9	5.5	6.0	1.3	46
BEA regions										
New England	29,924	31,829	33,226	36,167	37,115	6.4	4.4	8.9	2.6	4
Mideast	28,868	30,565	31,616	33,956	34,968	5.9	3.4	7.4	3.0	2
Great Lakes	25,589	26,983	27,873	29,505	30,103	5.4	3.3	5.9	2.0	7
Plains	24,517	26,001	26,769	28,429	29,313	6.1	3.0	6.2	3.1	1
Southeast	22,986	24,242	25,079	26,501	27,246	5.5	3.5	5.7	2.8	3
Southwest	22,868	24,352	25,137	26,796	27,439	6.5	3.2	6.6	2.4	5
Rocky Mountain	23,651	25,041	26,200	28,190	28,859	5.9	4.6	7.6	2.4	5
Far West	26,353	27,972	29,324	31,669	32,047	6.1	4.8	8.0	1.2	8

r Revised

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2.—Personal Income, by State and Region, 1997-2001

[Millions of dollars]

	1997	1998	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	2001 ^r	Percent change				Rank of percent change in 2000-2001
						1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000	2000-2001	
United States	6,928,545	7,418,497	7,779,511	8,398,796	8,678,255	7.1	4.9	8.0	3.3	---
New England										
Connecticut	116,421	124,880	130,762	141,151	145,341	7.3	4.7	7.9	3.0	37
Maine	27,773	29,469	30,640	32,793	34,384	6.1	4.0	7.0	4.9	6
Massachusetts	191,596	205,176	216,822	241,318	248,202	7.1	5.7	11.3	2.9	41
New Hampshire	32,397	35,198	37,253	41,630	42,986	8.6	5.8	11.7	3.3	33
Rhode Island	26,293	27,673	28,749	30,728	31,995	5.2	3.9	6.9	4.1	17
Vermont	13,752	14,738	15,544	16,691	17,531	7.2	5.5	7.4	5.0	4
Mideast										
Delaware	20,145	21,879	22,749	24,767	25,853	8.6	4.0	8.9	4.4	14
District of Columbia	19,135	20,255	20,501	22,158	22,959	5.9	1.2	8.1	3.6	---
Maryland	148,826	158,501	167,246	180,353	189,142	6.5	5.5	7.8	4.9	6
New Jersey	260,705	278,788	288,812	317,346	326,723	6.9	3.6	9.9	3.0	37
New York	553,543	590,406	615,903	664,927	684,774	6.7	4.3	8.0	3.0	37
Pennsylvania	313,457	330,733	342,452	364,953	377,461	5.5	3.5	6.6	3.4	30
Great Lakes										
Illinois	340,594	362,081	373,578	401,030	412,200	6.3	3.2	7.3	2.8	42
Indiana	139,459	149,318	154,919	165,815	169,885	7.1	3.8	7.0	2.5	46
Michigan	250,216	264,520	276,541	293,744	297,609	5.7	4.5	6.2	1.3	50
Ohio	279,367	293,208	304,515	320,377	327,745	5.0	3.9	5.2	2.3	49
Wisconsin	128,920	137,759	143,855	152,953	158,116	6.9	4.4	6.3	3.4	30
Plains										
Iowa	67,938	71,280	72,912	77,790	79,893	4.9	2.3	6.7	2.7	43
Kansas	63,728	67,896	69,960	74,124	76,973	6.5	3.0	6.0	3.8	21
Minnesota	129,020	140,031	146,891	158,817	164,589	8.5	4.9	8.1	3.6	26
Missouri	131,144	138,987	143,858	153,830	158,906	6.0	3.5	6.9	3.3	33
Nebraska	40,724	43,313	45,274	47,534	49,489	6.4	4.5	5.0	4.1	17
North Dakota	13,332	14,709	14,846	16,027	16,434	10.3	0.9	8.0	2.5	46
South Dakota	16,288	17,497	18,368	19,509	20,174	7.4	5.0	6.2	3.4	30
Southeast										
Alabama	91,284	96,481	100,532	105,796	109,773	5.7	4.2	5.2	3.8	21
Arkansas	51,055	53,784	56,004	59,205	61,613	5.3	4.1	5.7	4.1	17
Florida	377,673	405,146	424,726	454,106	474,626	7.3	4.8	6.9	4.5	12
Georgia	183,757	200,104	213,792	232,179	240,896	8.9	6.8	8.6	3.8	21
Kentucky	82,927	88,148	91,093	98,125	101,326	6.3	3.3	7.7	3.3	33
Louisiana	92,286	97,458	99,047	103,824	109,560	5.6	1.6	4.8	5.5	3
Mississippi	51,598	55,072	56,920	59,881	62,163	6.7	3.4	5.2	3.8	21
North Carolina	179,691	192,577	202,744	218,537	225,234	7.2	5.3	7.8	3.1	36
South Carolina	81,045	86,672	91,249	97,659	101,110	6.9	5.3	7.0	3.5	28
Tennessee	125,457	134,241	141,117	150,344	154,911	7.0	5.1	6.5	3.0	37
Virginia	180,190	193,007	204,937	222,498	233,107	7.1	6.2	8.6	4.8	8
West Virginia	35,202	36,738	37,488	39,506	41,230	4.4	2.0	5.4	4.4	14
Southwest										
Arizona	103,702	112,895	120,257	130,982	137,314	8.9	6.5	8.9	4.8	8
New Mexico	34,860	36,857	37,772	39,772	42,354	5.7	2.5	5.3	6.5	1
Oklahoma	69,951	74,677	77,474	83,035	86,750	6.8	3.7	7.2	4.5	12
Texas	468,950	511,964	539,390	587,228	609,489	9.2	5.4	8.9	3.8	21
Rocky Mountain										
Colorado	108,765	118,413	128,192	142,752	147,860	8.9	8.3	11.4	3.6	26
Idaho	25,226	27,066	28,931	31,314	32,525	7.3	6.9	8.2	3.9	20
Montana	17,726	18,942	19,380	20,678	21,673	6.9	2.3	6.7	4.8	8
Utah	43,696	46,772	48,923	52,622	54,884	7.0	4.6	7.6	4.3	16
Wyoming	11,433	12,129	12,855	13,717	14,544	6.1	6.0	6.7	6.0	2
Far West										
Alaska	16,488	17,138	17,570	18,773	19,641	3.9	2.5	6.8	4.6	11
California	861,557	931,564	994,862	1,099,375	1,128,256	8.1	6.8	10.5	2.6	44
Hawaii	31,218	31,841	32,573	34,308	35,510	2.0	2.3	5.3	3.5	28
Nevada	47,258	52,017	55,330	59,948	62,966	10.1	6.4	8.3	5.0	4
Oregon	80,575	85,305	89,084	95,406	97,814	5.9	4.4	7.1	2.5	46
Washington	150,203	163,192	174,321	186,863	191,763	8.6	6.8	7.2	2.6	44
BEA regions										
New England	408,231	437,134	459,770	504,311	520,440	7.1	5.2	9.7	3.2	6
Mideast	1,315,810	1,400,562	1,457,663	1,574,504	1,626,912	6.4	4.1	8.0	3.3	5
Great Lakes	1,138,557	1,206,886	1,253,408	1,333,919	1,365,555	6.0	3.9	6.4	2.4	8
Plains	462,173	493,714	512,109	547,631	566,457	6.8	3.7	6.9	3.4	4
Southeast	1,532,165	1,639,428	1,719,649	1,841,660	1,915,549	7.0	4.9	7.1	4.0	2
Southwest	677,462	736,392	774,892	841,016	875,906	8.7	5.2	8.5	4.1	1
Rocky Mountain	206,847	223,322	238,279	261,082	271,486	8.0	6.7	9.6	4.0	2
Far West	1,187,299	1,281,057	1,363,741	1,494,673	1,535,950	7.9	6.5	9.6	2.8	7

^r Revised

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3.—Population, as of July 1, by State and Region, 1997-2001
[Thousands of persons]

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Percent change				Rank of percent change in 2000-2001
						1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000	2000-2001	
United States	272,647	275,854	279,040	282,125	284,797	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	---
New England										
Connecticut	3,349	3,365	3,386	3,410	3,425	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	29
Maine	1,255	1,259	1,267	1,277	1,287	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	20
Massachusetts	6,226	6,272	6,317	6,357	6,379	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	35
New Hampshire	1,189	1,206	1,222	1,240	1,259	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	8
Rhode Island	1,025	1,031	1,040	1,050	1,059	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	20
Vermont	597	600	605	610	613	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	25
Mideast										
Delaware	751	763	775	786	796	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	10
District of Columbia	568	565	570	571	572	-0.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	---
Maryland	5,157	5,204	5,255	5,311	5,375	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	15
New Jersey	8,219	8,287	8,360	8,429	8,484	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	23
New York	18,657	18,756	18,883	18,989	19,011	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	39
Pennsylvania	12,228	12,246	12,264	12,283	12,287	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	45
Great Lakes										
Illinois	12,186	12,272	12,359	12,436	12,482	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	29
Indiana	5,955	5,999	6,045	6,090	6,115	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	29
Michigan	9,809	9,848	9,897	9,952	9,991	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	29
Ohio	11,277	11,312	11,335	11,360	11,374	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	39
Wisconsin	5,266	5,298	5,333	5,372	5,402	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	25
Plains										
Iowa	2,891	2,903	2,918	2,928	2,923	0.4	0.5	0.3	-0.1	47
Kansas	2,635	2,661	2,678	2,692	2,695	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.1	39
Minnesota	4,763	4,813	4,873	4,931	4,972	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	20
Missouri	5,481	5,522	5,562	5,604	5,630	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	27
Nebraska	1,686	1,696	1,705	1,713	1,713	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	45
North Dakota	650	648	644	641	634	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-1.0	50
South Dakota	744	746	750	756	757	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.1	39
Southeast										
Alabama	4,368	4,405	4,430	4,451	4,464	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	35
Arkansas	2,601	2,626	2,652	2,678	2,692	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	27
Florida	15,186	15,487	15,759	16,054	16,397	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	4
Georgia	7,685	7,864	8,046	8,230	8,384	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	5
Kentucky	3,953	3,985	4,018	4,047	4,066	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	29
Louisiana	4,421	4,440	4,461	4,470	4,465	0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.1	47
Mississippi	2,777	2,805	2,828	2,849	2,858	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.3	35
North Carolina	7,657	7,809	7,949	8,077	8,186	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.3	10
South Carolina	3,860	3,919	3,975	4,023	4,063	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	18
Tennessee	5,499	5,570	5,639	5,702	5,740	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.7	23
Virginia	6,829	6,901	7,000	7,104	7,188	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.2	15
West Virginia	1,819	1,816	1,812	1,807	1,802	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	49
Southwest										
Arizona	4,737	4,883	5,024	5,165	5,307	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2
New Mexico	1,775	1,793	1,808	1,821	1,829	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	29
Oklahoma	3,373	3,405	3,437	3,453	3,460	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	38
Texas	19,740	20,158	20,558	20,947	21,325	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	6
Rocky Mountain										
Colorado	4,018	4,117	4,226	4,323	4,418	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.2	3
Idaho	1,229	1,252	1,276	1,299	1,321	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	7
Montana	890	892	898	903	904	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	39
Utah	2,120	2,166	2,203	2,242	2,270	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	10
Wyoming	489	491	492	494	494	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	39
Far West										
Alaska	613	620	625	628	635	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.2	15
California	32,486	32,988	33,499	34,000	34,501	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	9
Hawaii	1,212	1,215	1,210	1,212	1,224	0.3	-0.4	0.2	1.0	18
Nevada	1,764	1,853	1,935	2,019	2,106	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	1
Oregon	3,304	3,352	3,394	3,429	3,473	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.3	10
Washington	5,675	5,770	5,843	5,908	5,988	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	10
BEA regions										
New England	13,642	13,734	13,838	13,944	14,022	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	5
Mideast	45,580	45,822	46,106	46,369	46,526	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	6
Great Lakes	44,494	44,728	44,969	45,210	45,363	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	6
Plains	18,851	18,988	19,131	19,263	19,324	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	6
Southeast	66,655	67,627	68,569	69,494	70,305	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	4
Southwest	29,625	30,240	30,827	31,386	31,922	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1
Rocky Mountain	8,746	8,918	9,094	9,261	9,407	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	2
Far West	45,054	45,798	46,506	47,197	47,927	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	3

Table 4.—Per Capita Personal Income, by State and Region, 1999-2001

	Dollars			Rank in the United States			Percent of national average			Percent change, 2000-2001
	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	2001 ^r	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	
United States	27,880	29,770	30,472	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.4
Connecticut	38,614	41,392	42,435	1	1	1	139	139	139	2.5
District of Columbia ..	35,953	38,801	40,150	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.5
Massachusetts	34,322	37,960	38,907	3	2	2	123	128	128	2.5
New Jersey	34,549	37,649	38,509	2	3	3	124	126	126	2.3
New York	32,617	35,016	36,019	4	4	4	117	118	118	2.9
Maryland	31,829	33,959	35,188	5	5	5	114	114	115	3.6
New Hampshire	30,485	33,576	34,138	6	6	6	109	113	112	1.7
Colorado	30,334	33,018	33,470	7	7	7	109	111	110	1.4
Minnesota	30,141	32,207	33,101	9	10	8	108	108	109	2.8
Illinois	30,227	32,248	33,023	8	9	9	108	108	108	2.4
California	29,698	32,334	32,702	11	8	10	107	109	107	1.1
Delaware	29,354	31,500	32,472	12	12	11	105	106	107	3.1
Virginia	29,276	31,320	32,431	13	13	12	105	105	106	3.5
Washington	29,836	31,627	32,025	10	11	13	107	106	105	1.3
Alaska	28,122	29,913	30,936	15	14	14	101	100	102	3.4
Pennsylvania	27,924	29,713	30,720	17	15	15	100	100	101	3.4
Rhode Island	27,632	29,258	30,215	18	18	16	99	98	99	3.3
Nevada	28,598	29,696	29,897	14	16	17	103	100	98	0.7
Michigan	27,942	29,516	29,788	16	17	18	100	99	98	0.9
Wyoming	26,139	27,767	29,416	27	26	19	94	93	97	5.9
Wisconsin	26,976	28,471	29,270	19	19	20	97	96	96	2.8
Hawaii	26,913	28,301	29,002	21	20	21	97	95	95	2.5
Florida	26,951	28,286	28,947	20	21	22	97	95	95	2.3
Nebraska	26,558	27,756	28,886	24	27	23	95	93	95	4.1
Ohio	26,864	28,202	28,816	22	23	24	96	95	95	2.2
Georgia	26,571	28,212	28,733	23	22	25	95	95	94	1.8
Vermont	25,705	27,376	28,594	30	30	26	92	92	94	4.4
Texas	26,237	28,035	28,581	26	24	27	94	94	94	1.9
Kansas	26,121	27,537	28,565	28	28	28	94	92	94	3.7
Missouri	25,865	27,452	28,226	29	29	29	93	92	93	2.8
Oregon	26,248	27,821	28,165	25	25	30	94	93	92	1.2
Indiana	25,628	27,228	27,783	31	31	31	92	91	91	2.0
North Carolina	25,504	27,055	27,514	32	32	32	91	91	90	1.7
Iowa	24,990	26,572	27,331	34	33	33	90	89	90	2.9
Tennessee	25,026	26,367	26,988	33	34	34	90	89	89	2.4
Maine	24,187	25,681	26,723	36	36	35	87	86	88	4.1
South Dakota	24,477	25,823	26,664	35	35	36	88	87	88	3.3
North Dakota	23,043	25,007	25,902	38	38	37	83	84	85	3.6
Arizona	23,937	25,358	25,872	37	37	38	86	85	85	2.0
Oklahoma	22,540	24,046	25,071	43	42	39	81	81	82	4.3
Kentucky	22,671	24,244	24,923	42	40	40	81	81	82	2.8
South Carolina	22,958	24,273	24,886	39	39	41	82	82	82	2.5
Idaho	22,679	24,101	24,621	41	41	42	81	81	81	2.2
Alabama	22,693	23,766	24,589	40	43	43	81	80	81	3.5
Louisiana	22,204	23,227	24,535	44	45	44	80	78	81	5.6
Utah	22,202	23,476	24,180	45	44	45	80	79	79	3.0
Montana	21,593	22,895	23,963	46	46	46	77	77	79	4.7
New Mexico	20,891	21,837	23,155	48	49	47	75	73	76	6.0
Arkansas	21,119	22,108	22,887	47	47	48	76	74	75	3.5
West Virginia	20,691	21,861	22,881	49	48	49	74	73	75	4.7
Mississippi	20,124	21,017	21,750	50	50	50	72	71	71	3.5
BEA regions										
New England	33,226	36,167	37,115	1	1	1	119	121	122	2.6
Mideast	31,616	33,956	34,968	2	2	2	113	114	115	3.0
Far West	29,324	31,669	32,047	3	3	3	105	106	105	1.2
Great Lakes	27,873	29,505	30,103	4	4	4	100	99	99	2.0
Plains	26,769	28,429	29,313	5	5	5	96	95	96	3.1
Rocky Mountain	26,200	28,190	28,859	6	6	6	94	95	95	2.4
Southwest	25,137	26,796	27,439	7	7	7	90	90	90	2.4
Southeast	25,079	26,501	27,246	8	8	8	90	89	89	2.8

^r Revised

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Note: States and regions are listed based on their per capita personal incomes in 2001.

Table 5.—Personal Income by Component, by State and Region, 2000-2001

	Percent change				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (in millions)			
	Personal income	Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments		Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	Personal income	Net earnings ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments
United States	3.3	2.4	2.4	9.4	3.3	1.67	0.46	1.20	279,459	140,057	38,911	100,491
New England												
Connecticut	3.0	2.8	2.0	6.0	3.0	1.97	0.37	0.63	4,190	2,777	521	892
Maine	4.9	4.2	3.9	8.5	4.9	2.69	0.76	1.40	1,591	883	248	459
Massachusetts	2.9	1.8	2.9	9.3	2.9	1.24	0.53	1.09	6,884	2,981	1,283	2,620
New Hampshire	3.3	2.5	3.1	8.7	3.3	1.80	0.58	0.87	1,356	750	243	363
Rhode Island	4.1	2.9	2.3	11.1	4.1	1.87	0.45	1.81	1,267	575	137	556
Vermont	5.0	4.6	3.5	9.1	5.0	3.03	0.73	1.28	840	506	122	213
Mideast												
Delaware	4.4	4.4	2.0	8.7	4.4	2.97	0.40	1.01	1,086	736	100	251
District of Columbia ..	3.6	4.5	0.7	3.7	3.6	3.01	0.15	0.46	801	667	33	101
Maryland	4.9	5.1	2.2	8.6	4.9	3.61	0.42	0.84	8,789	6,508	764	1,517
New Jersey	3.0	1.9	3.5	9.3	3.0	1.32	0.64	1.00	9,377	4,201	2,016	3,161
New York	3.0	2.4	2.0	6.6	3.0	1.62	0.37	0.99	19,847	10,765	2,469	6,613
Pennsylvania	3.4	2.7	2.7	7.3	3.4	1.77	0.50	1.15	12,508	6,474	1,825	4,208
Great Lakes												
Illinois	2.8	2.0	3.1	7.4	2.8	1.35	0.62	0.81	11,170	5,428	2,496	3,246
Indiana	2.5	0.9	3.1	9.7	2.5	0.60	0.60	1.25	4,070	999	992	2,078
Michigan	1.3	-0.9	2.7	11.1	1.3	-0.61	0.49	1.44	3,865	-1,803	1,430	4,239
Ohio	2.3	1.2	1.7	8.4	2.3	0.79	0.32	1.19	7,368	2,535	1,022	3,811
Wisconsin	3.4	2.3	2.3	10.8	3.4	1.58	0.47	1.33	5,163	2,411	721	2,031
Plains												
Iowa	2.7	1.6	3.4	7.2	2.7	1.03	0.70	0.98	2,103	803	542	759
Kansas	3.8	3.3	3.1	8.2	3.8	2.19	0.62	1.04	2,849	1,625	456	767
Minnesota	3.6	2.9	2.1	11.3	3.6	1.99	0.44	1.20	5,772	3,164	702	1,906
Missouri	3.3	2.3	2.0	9.5	3.3	1.51	0.41	1.38	5,076	2,322	628	2,126
Nebraska	4.1	3.2	3.9	9.1	4.1	2.14	0.85	1.12	1,955	1,016	405	534
North Dakota	2.5	1.4	4.2	4.7	2.5	0.91	0.88	0.74	407	146	141	119
South Dakota	3.4	2.2	4.5	7.5	3.4	1.37	1.03	1.01	665	267	201	197
Southeast												
Alabama	3.8	3.1	2.5	7.9	3.8	1.99	0.46	1.31	3,977	2,102	483	1,391
Arkansas	4.1	2.7	3.0	10.2	4.1	1.71	0.56	1.79	2,408	1,011	333	1,063
Florida	4.5	4.2	2.8	8.8	4.5	2.50	0.72	1.30	20,520	11,333	3,273	5,913
Georgia	3.8	3.0	3.0	10.1	3.8	2.14	0.51	1.10	8,717	4,970	1,189	2,558
Kentucky	3.3	2.1	3.0	7.8	3.3	1.39	0.55	1.32	3,201	1,364	539	1,300
Louisiana	5.5	4.0	2.2	14.6	5.5	2.62	0.39	2.51	5,736	2,719	408	2,609
Mississippi	3.8	2.0	2.3	11.3	3.8	1.28	0.39	2.15	2,282	764	232	1,286
North Carolina	3.1	1.9	1.6	11.3	3.1	1.27	0.30	1.50	6,697	2,765	656	3,275
South Carolina	3.5	2.1	2.7	10.8	3.5	1.42	0.49	1.62	3,451	1,388	481	1,581
Tennessee	3.0	1.9	2.3	8.9	3.0	1.28	0.38	1.38	4,567	1,921	566	2,079
Virginia	4.8	4.5	2.6	11.4	4.8	3.22	0.48	1.07	10,609	7,171	1,063	2,374
West Virginia	4.4	3.8	3.1	6.8	4.4	2.26	0.56	1.54	1,724	895	221	610
Southwest												
Arizona	4.8	3.7	3.3	13.2	4.8	2.50	0.64	1.69	6,332	3,274	844	2,213
New Mexico	6.5	6.4	3.1	10.9	6.5	4.19	0.58	1.72	2,582	1,667	231	685
Oklahoma	4.5	3.9	2.2	9.9	4.5	2.56	0.41	1.50	3,715	2,129	340	1,246
Texas	3.8	3.5	1.1	9.5	3.8	2.57	0.17	1.05	22,261	15,090	1,027	6,144
Rocky Mountain												
Colorado	3.6	3.1	2.9	9.5	3.6	2.27	0.53	0.78	5,108	3,234	755	1,119
Idaho	3.9	2.6	3.7	11.3	3.9	1.74	0.70	1.42	1,211	547	220	445
Montana	4.8	4.8	3.3	7.0	4.8	2.92	0.78	1.12	995	604	161	230
Utah	4.3	3.7	3.8	9.6	4.3	2.69	0.64	0.97	2,262	1,415	335	511
Wyoming	6.0	6.9	3.1	8.0	6.0	4.25	0.84	0.94	827	583	115	129
Far West												
Alaska	4.6	5.3	2.2	4.4	4.6	3.53	0.38	0.71	868	662	71	134
California	2.6	1.4	2.0	11.4	2.6	1.01	0.37	1.24	28,881	11,119	4,084	13,679
Hawaii	3.5	3.3	2.1	6.9	3.5	2.26	0.42	0.82	1,202	776	144	283
Nevada	5.0	5.0	1.5	13.4	5.0	3.41	0.33	1.30	3,018	2,042	198	779
Oregon	2.5	0.9	1.7	11.8	2.5	0.59	0.36	1.57	2,408	561	348	1,499
Washington	2.6	0.9	3.1	12.0	2.6	0.65	0.59	1.39	4,900	1,211	1,099	2,590
BEA regions												
New England	3.2	2.4	2.7	8.5	3.2	1.68	0.51	1.01	16,129	8,472	2,555	5,102
Mideast	3.3	2.7	2.5	7.4	3.3	1.86	0.46	1.01	52,408	29,351	7,205	15,852
Great Lakes	2.4	1.1	2.6	9.2	2.4	0.72	0.50	1.15	31,636	9,570	6,660	15,406
Plains	3.4	2.6	2.7	9.2	3.4	1.71	0.56	1.17	18,826	9,343	3,074	6,408
Southeast	4.0	3.2	2.6	9.9	4.0	2.09	0.51	1.41	73,889	38,405	9,445	26,038
Southwest	4.1	3.7	1.8	10.3	4.1	2.63	0.29	1.22	34,890	22,160	2,442	10,287
Rocky Mountain	4.0	3.4	3.2	9.4	4.0	2.44	0.61	0.93	10,404	6,384	1,586	2,436
Far West	2.8	1.6	2.1	11.3	2.8	1.10	0.40	1.27	41,277	16,371	5,944	18,962

1. Net earnings is earnings by place of work -- the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income -- less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 6.—Revisions to Personal Income, by State and Region, 1999-2001
 [Millions of dollars]

	Revised			Percent revision		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
United States	7,779,511	8,398,796	8,678,255	0.1	1.0	0.7
New England						
Connecticut	130,762	141,151	145,341	0.5	1.7	1.2
Maine	30,640	32,793	34,384	-0.3	1.2	1.3
Massachusetts	216,822	241,318	248,202	-0.5	0.7	0.2
New Hampshire	37,253	41,630	42,986	0.2	1.2	0.6
Rhode Island	28,749	30,728	31,995	-0.5	0.5	0.8
Vermont	15,544	16,691	17,531	0.7	2.0	2.2
Mideast						
Delaware	22,749	24,767	25,853	0.5	1.6	1.1
District of Columbia	20,501	22,158	22,959	-0.8	-0.1	-0.9
Maryland	167,246	180,353	189,142	0.6	1.4	0.7
New Jersey	288,812	317,346	326,723	-0.2	1.4	0.9
New York	615,903	664,927	684,774	0.1	0.9	0.4
Pennsylvania	342,452	364,953	377,461	-0.2	0.7	0.3
Great Lakes						
Illinois	373,578	401,030	412,200	-0.2	1.2	0.8
Indiana	154,919	165,815	169,885	0.0	1.1	0.9
Michigan	276,541	293,744	297,609	0.3	1.3	0.8
Ohio	304,515	320,377	327,745	0.4	0.8	0.7
Wisconsin	143,855	152,953	158,116	0.4	1.3	1.2
Plains						
Iowa	72,912	77,790	79,893	0.1	0.5	0.2
Kansas	69,960	74,124	76,973	-0.1	0.6	0.2
Minnesota	146,891	158,817	164,589	0.1	0.9	0.9
Missouri	143,858	153,830	158,906	0.0	0.9	0.7
Nebraska	45,274	47,534	49,489	-0.4	0.5	1.1
North Dakota	14,846	16,027	16,434	0.3	1.2	1.4
South Dakota	18,368	19,509	20,174	0.1	-0.5	1.4
Southeast						
Alabama	100,532	105,796	109,773	0.0	1.0	0.7
Arkansas	56,004	59,205	61,613	0.1	0.5	-0.1
Florida	424,726	454,106	474,626	1.3	1.9	1.6
Georgia	213,792	232,179	240,896	0.3	1.5	1.0
Kentucky	91,093	98,125	101,326	0.0	0.7	-0.5
Louisiana	99,047	103,824	109,560	-0.3	0.6	1.9
Mississippi	56,920	59,881	62,163	0.1	0.6	0.5
North Carolina	202,744	218,537	225,234	0.8	0.6	0.3
South Carolina	91,249	97,659	101,110	0.2	1.1	1.2
Tennessee	141,117	150,344	154,911	1.2	1.6	0.9
Virginia	204,937	222,498	233,107	-0.1	0.6	0.4
West Virginia	37,488	39,506	41,230	0.0	0.6	0.7
Southwest						
Arizona	120,257	130,982	137,314	0.8	1.5	1.5
New Mexico	37,772	39,772	42,354	-0.3	-0.4	0.0
Oklahoma	77,474	83,035	86,750	0.2	1.7	1.1
Texas	539,390	587,228	609,489	0.0	1.0	0.3
Rocky Mountain						
Colorado	128,192	142,752	147,860	0.4	1.8	1.6
Idaho	28,931	31,314	32,525	1.4	1.6	1.5
Montana	19,380	20,678	21,673	0.5	1.7	1.8
Utah	48,923	52,622	54,884	-0.5	0.2	-0.1
Wyoming	12,855	13,717	14,544	0.6	1.4	2.1
Far West						
Alaska	17,570	18,773	19,641	0.5	0.9	-0.2
California	994,862	1,099,375	1,128,256	-0.2	0.6	0.1
Hawaii	32,573	34,308	35,510	0.4	1.6	1.6
Nevada	55,330	59,948	62,966	-0.7	0.6	0.1
Oregon	89,084	95,406	97,814	0.0	0.6	0.6
Washington	174,321	186,863	191,763	0.1	1.3	1.4
BEA regions						
New England	459,770	504,311	520,440	-0.1	1.1	0.7
Mideast	1,457,663	1,574,504	1,626,912	0.0	1.0	0.5
Great Lakes	1,253,408	1,333,919	1,365,555	0.1	1.1	0.9
Plains	512,109	547,631	566,457	0.0	0.7	0.7
Southeast	1,719,649	1,841,660	1,915,549	0.5	1.2	0.9
Southwest	774,892	841,016	875,906	0.2	1.1	0.6
Rocky Mountain	238,279	261,082	271,486	0.4	1.4	1.3
Far West	1,363,741	1,494,673	1,535,950	-0.2	0.7	0.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis